MAX6072

High-Precision, Dual-Output Series Voltage Reference

General Description

The MAX6072 is a dual-output precision series voltage reference. The product features two outputs, $+V_{REF}$ and $+V_{REF}/2$. The device exhibits a very low 1/f noise of 2ppm (peak-to-peak). Each output can source and sink 10mA and has an independent sense line. This product has a temperature drift of 6ppm/°C (max) over the ambient temperature range of -40°C to +125°C and an initial accuracy of 0.04%. Three pairs of output voltages are available: 5V/2.5V, 4.096V/2.048V, and 2.5V/1.25V. The product operates with an input voltage range of 2.8V to 5.5V and has sufficient headroom for the highest voltage. It consumes a mere 150µA (typ) of quiescent supply current per reference. The dual voltage outputs make this device ideal for precision ADC applications where the input signal needs to be referred to $V_{REF}/2$.

The MAX6072 is available in a 10-pin µMAX® package and is specified for operation over the extended -40°C to +125°C industrial temperature range.

Applications

- ADC/DAC References and Common-Mode Set-Point
- Test and Measurement/ATE
- High-Accuracy Industrial and Process Control
- Portable Medical

Benefits and Features

- Low Temperature Coefficient Ensures Stable System Over Wide Temperature Ranges
  - A-grade: 6ppm/°C (max)
  - B-grade: 8ppm/°C (max)
- Excellent Long-Term Drift Ensures Accurate Signal Chain Readings Over Time
  - 15ppm Drift Over 1,000 Hours
- Dual References (V_{REF} and $V_{REF}/2$) Provide ADC/DAC Reference and Common-Mode Reference
  - MAX6072__50: V_{REF} = 5V, $V_{REF}/2$ = 2.5V
  - MAX6072__41: V_{REF} = 4.096V, $V_{REF}/2$ = 2.048V
  - MAX6072__25: V_{REF} = 2.5V, $V_{REF}/2$ = 1.25V
- Low Thermal Hysteresis Ensures Consistent Results Through Temperature Cycles
  - 85ppm
  - 2.5ppm Thermal Hysteresis Tracking
- Separate Enable-Control for Each Output Allows Independent Control
- Low Power for Battery-/Loop-Powered Sensors: 150µA/Reference

***Typical Operating Circuit* and *Ordering Information* appears at end of data sheet.**

For related parts and recommended products to use with this part, refer to www.maximintegrated.com/MAX6072.related.

Dual Reference Selector Guide

PART	OUTPUT VOLTAGES (V)	ACCURACY (%)	TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT (ppm/°C)
MAX6072AAUB50	5/2.5	0.05	6
MAX6072BAUB50	5/2.5	0.08	8
MAX6072AAUB41	4.096/2.048	0.05	6
MAX6072BAUB41	4.096/2.048	0.08	8
MAX6072AAUB25	2.5/1.25	0.05	6
MAX6072BAUB25	2.5/1.25	0.08	8

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Absolute Maximum Ratings

IN1, IN2 to GND .....-0.3V to +6V
OUT1F to GND..... -0.3V to the lower of (V_{IN1} + 0.3V), +6V
OUT2F to GND..... -0.3V to the lower of (V_{IN2} + 0.3V), +6V
OUT1S, OUT2S to GND .....-0.3V to +6V
EN1, EN2 to GND .....-0.3V to +6V
Continuous Power Dissipation (T_A = +70°C)
μMAX (derate 5.6mW/°C above +70°C).....444mW

Operating Temperature Range..... -40°C to +125°C
Storage Temperature ..... -65°C to +150°C
Junction Temperature.....+150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) .....+300°C
Soldering Temperature .....+260°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Package Thermal Characteristics (Note 1)

μMAX
Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance (θ_{JA}) .....180°C/W
Junction-to-Case Thermal Resistance (θ_{JC}).....42°C/W

Note 1: Package thermal resistances were obtained using the method described in JEDEC specification JESD51-7, using a four-layer board. For detailed information on package thermal considerations, refer to **www.maximintegrated.com/thermal-tutorial**.

MAX6072_50 Electrical Characteristics (V_{REF1}: V_{OUT1F} = 5V, V_{REF2}: V_{OUT2F} = 2.5V)

(V_{IN1} = V_{EN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN2} = +5.5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1μF, T_A = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A =+25°C.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage Accuracy (OUT1F and OUT2F)		MAX6072A_50, T_A = +25°C		-0.05		+0.05	%
		MAX6072B_50, T_A = +25°C		-0.08		+0.08	
Output Voltage Temperature Drift (OUT1F and OUT2F) (Note 3)	TCV_{OUT}	MAX6072A_50			1.5	6	ppm/°C
		MAX6072B_50			2.0	8	
Output Voltage Temperature Drift Tracking (OUT1F and OUT2F) (Note 3)	ΔTC	MAX6072A_50			0.4		ppm/°C
		MAX6072B_50			0.4		
Line Regulation		OUT1F, 5.2V < V_{IN1} < 5.5V	T_A = +25°C		200	620	μV/V
			T_A = -40°C to +125°C			700	
		OUT2F, 2.8V < V_{IN2} < 5.5V	T_A = +25°C		60	260	
			T_A = -40°C to +125°C			275	
Load Regulation		0mA < I_{OUT} < 10mA, sink	OUT1F		160	290	μV/mA
		0mA < I_{OUT} < 10mA, source			160	350	
		0mA < I_{OUT} < 10mA, sink	OUT2F		80	185	
		0mA < I_{OUT} < 10mA, source			75	190	

MAX6072_50 Electrical Characteristics (V_{REF1}: V_{OUT1F} = 5V, V_{REF2}: V_{OUT2F} = 2.5V) (continued)

(V_{IN1} = V_{EN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN2} = +5.5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF, T_A = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A =+25°C.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Dropout Voltage		I_{OUT} = 10mA, T_A = -40°C to +125°C	OUT1F (Note 6)		60	150	mV
			OUT2F (Note 4)		110	230	
Output Current (OUT1F and OUT2F)	I_{OUT}			-10		+10	mA
Short-Circuit Current (OUT1F and OUT2F)	I_{SC}	Sourcing to ground			25		mA
		Sinking from V_{IN}			25		
Thermal Hysteresis (Note 5)		OUT1F			85		ppm
		OUT2F			85		
Thermal Hysteresis Tracking (Note 5)		OUT2F to OUT1F			2.5		ppm
Long-Term Stability		OUT1F, 1000 hours at T_A = +25°C			15		ppm
		OUT2F, 1000 hours at T_A = +25°C			15		
Long-Term Drift Tracking					5		ppm
DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS							
Noise Voltage	e_{OUT}	1/f noise, 0.1Hz to 10Hz, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF	OUT1F		9		μV_{P-P}
			OUT2F		4.8		
		Thermal noise, 10Hz to 10kHz, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF	OUT1F		15		μV_{RMS}
			OUT2F		6		
Noise Voltage Spectral Density		Thermal noise, f= 1kHz, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF	OUT1F		120		$nV/\sqrt{Hz}$
			OUT2F		60		
Ripple Rejection		Frequency = 60Hz	OUT1F		74		dB
			OUT2F		84		
Turn- On Settling Time	t_R	Settling to 0.01%, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF	OUT1F		50		µs
			OUT2F		30		
Enable Settling Time	t_{EN}	Settling to 0.01%, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF	OUT1F		100		µs
			OUT2F		75		

MAX6072_50 Electrical Characteristics (V_{REF1}: V_{OUT1F} = 5V, V_{REF2}: V_{OUT2F} = 2.5V) (continued)

(V_{IN1} = V_{EN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN2} = +5.5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF, T_A = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A =+25°C.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Capacitive-Load Stability Range (OUT1F, OUT2F)		I_{OUT} ≤ 10mA		0.1		10	µF
INPUT (IN1 and IN2)							
Supply Voltage	V_{IN}	Guaranteed by line regulation	OUT1F	5.2		5.5	V
			OUT2F	2.8		5.5	
REF1 Quiescent Supply Current	I_{IN}	T_A = +25°C			160	270	µA
		T_A = -40°C to +125°C				350	
REF2 Quiescent Supply Current	I_{IN}	T_A = +25°C			150	245	µA
		T_A = -40°C to +125°C				320	
Shutdown Supply Current per Reference	I_{SD}	V_{EN} = 0V			0.85	28	µA
ENABLE (EN1 and En2)							
Enable Input Current	I_{EN}			-1		+1	µA
Enable Logic- High	V_{IH}			0.7 x V_{IN}			V
Enable Logic- Low	V_{IL}					0.3 x V_{IN}	V

MAX6072_41 Electrical Characteristics (V_{REF1}: V_{OUT1F} = 4.096V, V_{REF2}: V_{OUT2F} = 2.048V)

(V_{IN1} = V_{EN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN2} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF, T_A = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A =+25°C.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage Accuracy (OUT1F and OUT2F)		MAX6072A_41, T_A = +25°C		-0.05		+0.05	%
		MAX6072B_41, T_A = +25°C		-0.08		+0.08	
Output Voltage Temperature Drift (OUT1F and OUT2F) (Note 3)	TCV_{OUT}	MAX6072A_41			1.5	6	ppm/°C
		MAX6072B_41			2.0	8	
Output Voltage Temperature Drift Tracking (OUT1F and OUT2F) (Note 3)	ΔTC	MAX6072A_41			0.4		ppm/°C
		MAX6072B_41			0.4		
Line Regulation		OUT1F, 4.3V < V_{IN1} < 5.5V	T_A = +25°C		100	450	µV/V
			T_A = -40°C to +125°C			485	
		OUT2F, 2.7V < V_{IN2} < 5.5V	T_A = +25°C		50	250	
			T_A = -40°C to +125°C			270	

MAX6072_41 Electrical Characteristics (V_{REF1}: V_{OUT1F} = 4.096V, V_{REF2}: V_{OUT2F} = 2.048V) (continued)

(V_{IN1} = V_{EN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN2} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF, T_A = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A =+25°C.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Load Regulation		0mA < I_{OUT} < 10mA, sink	OUT1F		125	260	µV/mA
		0mA < I_{OUT} < 10mA, source	OUT1F		135	300	
		0mA < I_{OUT} < 10mA, sink	OUT2F		135	260	
		0mA < I_{OUT} < 10mA, source	OUT2F		135	250	
Dropout Voltage		I_{OUT} = 10mA, T_A = -40°C to +125°C (Note 6)	OUT1F		75	150	mV
Output Current (OUT1F and OUT2F)	I_{OUT}			-10		+10	mA
Short-Circuit Current (OUT1F and OUT2F)	I_{SC}	Sourcing to ground			25		mA
		Sinking from V_{IN}			25		
Thermal Hysteresis (Note 5)		OUT1F			85		ppm
		OUT2F			85		
Thermal Hysteresis Tracking (Note 5)		OUT2F to OUT1F			2.5		ppm
Long-Term Stability		OUT1F, 1000 hours at T_A = +25°C			15		ppm
		OUT2F, 1000 hours at T_A = +25°C			15		
Long-Term Drift Matching					5		ppm
DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS							
Noise Voltage	e_{OUT}	1/f noise, 0.1Hz to 10Hz, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF	OUT1F		9.6		$µV_{P-P}$
			OUT2F		6.4		
		Thermal noise, 10Hz to 10kHz, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF	OUT1F		12		$µV_{RMS}$
			OUT2F		8.6		

MAX6072_41 Electrical Characteristics (V_{REF1}: V_{OUT1F} = 4.096V, V_{REF2}: V_{OUT2F} = 2.048V) (continued)

(V_{IN1} = V_{EN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN2} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF, T_A = -40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A =+25°C.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Noise Voltage Spectral Density		Thermal noise, f= 1kHz, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF	OUT1F		110		nV/√Hz
			OUT2F		75		
Ripple Rejection		Frequency = 60Hz	OUT1F		80		dB
			OUT2F		86		
Turn- On Settling Time	t_R	Settling to 0.01%, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF	OUT1F		40		µs
			OUT2F		25		
Enable Settling Time	t_{EN}	Settling to 0.01%, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF	OUT1F		85		µs
			OUT2F		65		
Capacitive- Load Stability Range (OUT1F, OUT2F)		I_{OUT} ≤ 10mA		0.1		10	µF
INPUT (IN1 and IN2)							
Supply Voltage	V_{IN}	Guaranteed by line regulation	OUT1F	4.3		5.5	V
			OUT2F	2.7		5.5	
REF1 Quiescent Supply Current	I_{IN}	T_A = +25°C			150	265	µA
		T_A = -40°C to +125°C				350	
REF2 Quiescent Supply Current	I_{IN}	T_A = +25°C			130	220	µA
		T_A = -40°C to +125°C				280	
Shutdown Supply Current per Reference	I_{SD}	V_{EN} = 0V			0.85	28	µA
ENABLE (EN1 and EN2)							
Enable Input Current	I_{EN}			-1		+1	µA
Enable Logic- High	V_{IH}			0.7 x V_{IN}			V
Enable Logic- Low	V_{IL}					0.3 x V_{IN}	V

MAX6072_25 Electrical Characteristics (V_{REF1}: V_{OUT1F} = 2.5V, V_{REF2}: V_{OUT2F} = 1.25V)

(V_{IN1} = V_{EN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN2} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF, T_A =-40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A =+25°C.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage Accuracy (OUT1F and OUT2F)		MAX6072A_25, T_A = +25°C		-0.05		+0.05	%
		MAX6072B_25, T_A = +25°C		-0.08		+0.08	
Output Voltage Temperature Drift (OUT1F and OUT2F, Note 3)	TCV_{OUT}	MAX6072A_25			1.5	6	ppm/°C
		MAX6072B_25			2.0	8	
Output Voltage Temperature Drift Tracking (OUT1F and OUT2F) (Note 3)	ΔTC	MAX6072A_25			0.4		ppm/°C
		MAX6072B_25			0.4		
Line Regulation		OUT1F, 2.8V < V_{IN1} < 5.5V	T_A = +25°C		60	260	µV/V
			T_A = -40°C to +125°C			275	
		OUT2F, 2.75V < V_{IN2} < 5.5V	T_A = +25°C		13	190	
			T_A = -40°C to +125°C			200	
Load Regulation		0mA < I_{OUT} < 10mA, sink	OUT1F		80	185	µV/mA
		0mA < I_{OUT} < 10mA, source	OUT1F		75	190	
		0mA < I_{OUT} < 10mA, sink	OUT2F		70	185	
		0mA < I_{OUT} < 10mA, source	OUT2F		100	190	
Dropout Voltage		I_{OUT} = 10mA, T_A = -40°C to +125°C (Note 6)	OUT1F		110	230	mV
Output Current (OUT1F and OUT2F)	I_{OUT}			-10		+10	mA
Short-Circuit Current (OUT1F and OUT2F)	I_{SC}	Sourcing to ground			25		mA
		Sinking from V_{IN}			25		
Thermal Hysteresis (Note 5)		OUT1F			85		ppm
		OUT2F			85		
Thermal Hysteresis Tracking (Note 5)		OUT2F to OUT1F			2.5		ppm
Long-Term Stability		OUT1F, 1000 hours at T_A = +25°C			15		ppm
		OUT2F, 1000 hours at T_A = +25°C			20		

MAX6072_25 Electrical Characteristics (V_{REF1}: V_{OUT1F} = 2.5V, V_{REF2}: V_{OUT2F} = 1.25V) (continued)

(V_{IN1} = V_{EN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN2} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF, T_A =-40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A =+25°C.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Long-Term Drift Tracking					7		ppm
DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS							
Noise Voltage	e_{OUT}	1/f noise, 0.1Hz to 10Hz, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF	OUT1F		4.8		μV_{P-P}
			OUT2F		3.6		
		Thermal noise, 10Hz to 10kHz, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF	OUT1F		6		μV_{RMS}
			OUT2F		5		
Noise Voltage Spectral Density		Thermal noise, f= 1kHz, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF	OUT1F		60		$nV/\sqrt{Hz}$
			OUT2F		50		
Ripple Rejection		Frequency = 60Hz	OUT1F		84		dB
			OUT2F		100		
Turn-On Settling Time	t_R	Settling to 0.01%, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF	OUT1F		30		µs
			OUT2F		20		
Enable Settling Time	t_{EN}	Settling to 0.01%, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF	OUT1F		75		µs
			OUT2F		60		
Capacitive-Load Stability Range (OUT1F, OUT2F)		I_{OUT} ≤ 10mA		0.1		10	µF
INPUT (IN1 and IN2)							
Supply Voltage	V_{IN}	Guaranteed by line regulation	OUT1F	2.8		5.5	V
			OUT2F	2.75		5.5	
REF1 Quiescent Supply Current	I_{IN}	T_A = +25°C			150	245	µA
		T_A = -40°C to +125°C				320	
REF2 Quiescent Supply Current	I_{IN}	T_A = +25°C			130	210	µA
		T_A = -40°C to +125°C				260	
Shutdown Supply Current per Reference	I_{SD}	V_{EN} = 0V			0.6	28	µA

MAX6072_25 Electrical Characteristics (V_{REF1}: V_{OUT1F} = 2.5V, V_{REF2}: V_{OUT2F} = 1.25V) (continued)

(V_{IN1} = V_{EN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN2} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF, T_A =-40°C to +125°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A =+25°C.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
ENABLE (EN1 and EN2)						
Enable Input Current	I_{EN}		-1		+1	µA
Enable Logic-High	V_{IH}		0.7 x $V_{IN\_}$			V
Enable Logic-Low	V_{IL}				0.3 x $V_{IN\_}$	V

Note 2: All devices are 100% production tested at T_A = +25°C. Specifications over the entire operating temperature range are guaranteed by design and characterization. Typical specifications are at T_A = +25°C.

Note 3: Temperature coefficient is calculated using the “box method” which measures temperature drift as the maximum voltage variation over a specified temperature range. The unit of measurement is ppm/°C.
Temperature coefficient matching (ΔTC) ic calculated using the “box method” which measures temperature drift as the maximum variation of the difference between the normalized output voltages, V_{OUT2_NORM} and V_{OUT1_NORM} (over a specified temperature range). The unit of measurement is ppm/°C, V_{OUT_NORM} = [(V_{OUT}(T) - V_{OUT} (25°C))/V_{OUT}(25°C)]

Note 4: Dropout voltage is defined as the minimum differential voltage (V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) at which V_{OUT} decreases by 0.2% from its original value at V_{IN} = 5.0V.

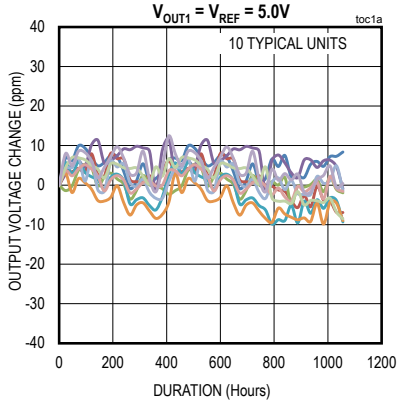
Note 5: Thermal hysteresis is defined as the change in +25°C output voltage before and after cycling the device from T_{MAX} to T_{MIN}. Thermal hysteresis matching is defined as the difference of the thermal hysteresis for each output (OUT1 and OUT2): ΔTH = TH_{OUT2} - TH_{OUT1}

Note 6: Dropout voltage is defined as the minimum differential voltage (V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) at which V_{OUT} decreases by 0.2% from its original value at V_{IN} = 5.5V.

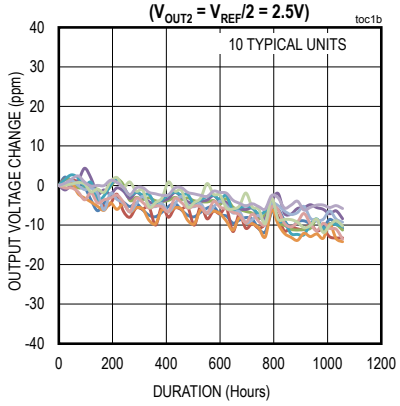
Typical Operating Characteristics

(V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2} = +5.5V (MAX6072_50), V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2} (MAX6072_41 and MAX6072_25), I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

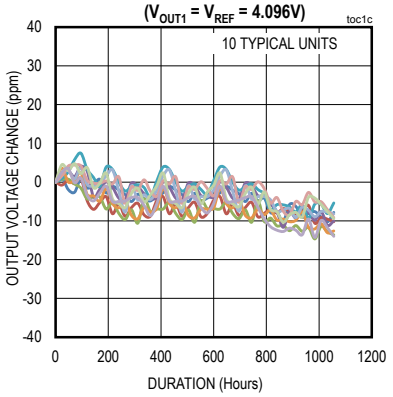
LONG TERM DRIFT
MAX6072_50
V_{OUT1} = V_{REF} = 5.0V



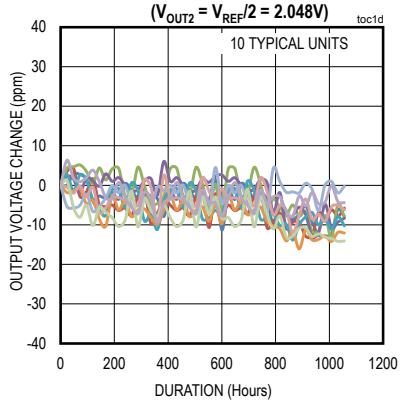
LONG-TERM DRIFT
MAX6072_50
(V_{OUT2} = V_{REF}/2 = 2.5V)



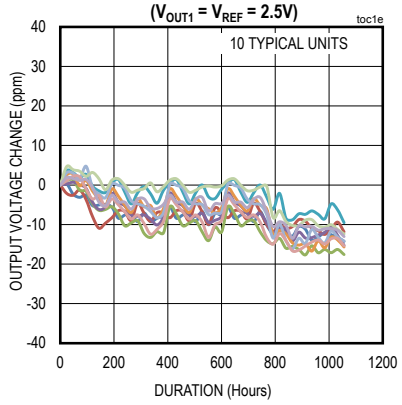
LONG-TERM DRIFT
MAX6072_41
(V_{OUT1} = V_{REF} = 4.096V)



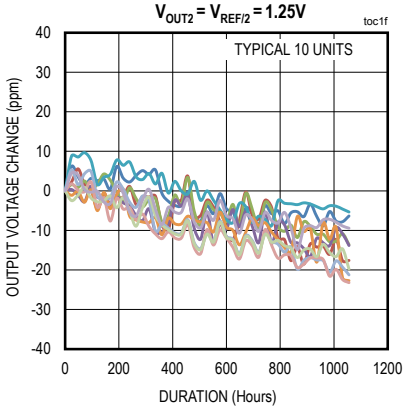
LONG-TERM DRIFT
MAX6072_41
(V_{OUT2} = V_{REF}/2 = 2.048V)



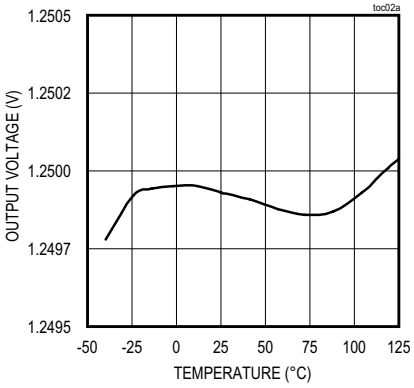
LONG-TERM DRIFT
MAX6072_25
(V_{OUT1} = V_{REF} = 2.5V)



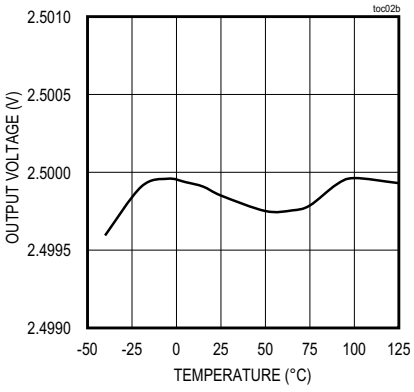
LONG-TERM DRIFT
MAX6072_25
V_{OUT2} = $V_{REF/2}$ = 1.25V



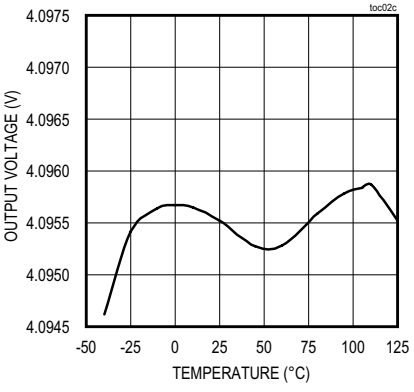
1.25V V_{OUT}
VOLTAGE TEMPERATURE DRIFT



2.5V V_{OUT}
VOLTAGE TEMPERATURE DRIFT



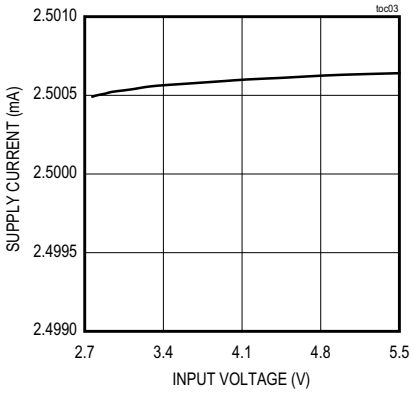
4.096V V_{OUT}
VOLTAGE TEMPERATURE DRIFT



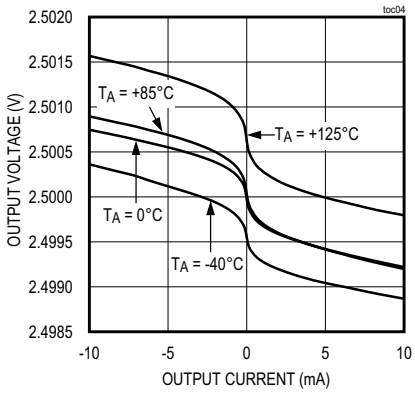
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2} = +5.5V (MAX6072_50), V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2} (MAX6072_41 and MAX6072_25), I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

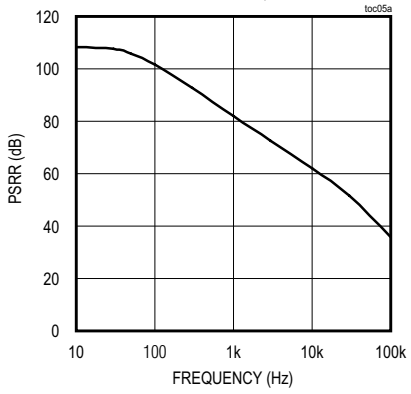
2.5V VOUT LINE REGULATION



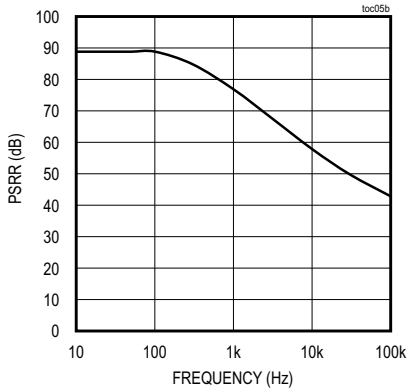
2.5V VOUT LOAD REGULATION



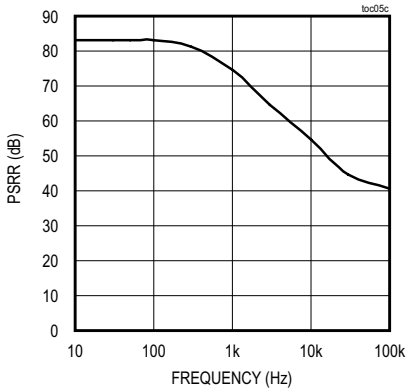
1.25V VOUT PSRR vs. FREQUENCY



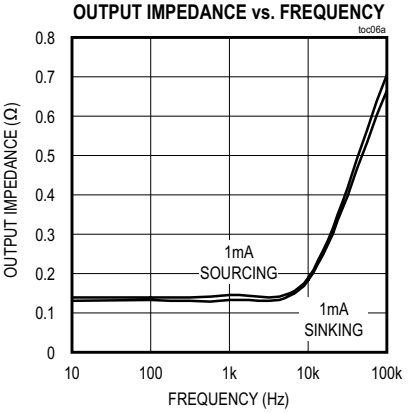
2.5V VOUT PSRR vs. FREQUENCY



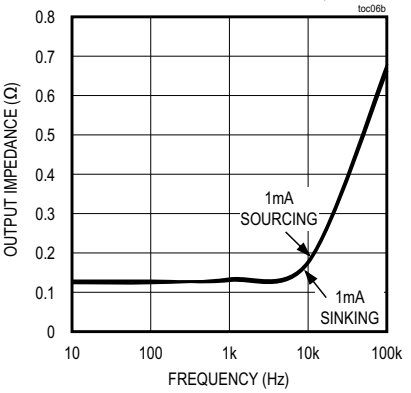
4.096V VOUT PSRR vs. FREQUENCY



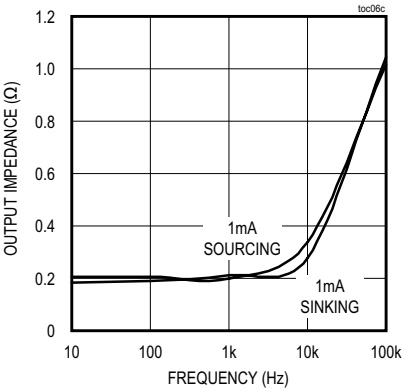
1.25V VOUT OUTPUT IMPEDANCE vs. FREQUENCY



2.5V VOUT OUTPUT IMPEDANCE vs. FREQUENCY



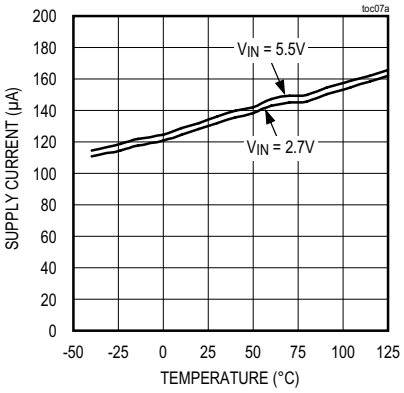
4.096V VOUT OUTPUT IMPEDANCE vs. FREQUENCY



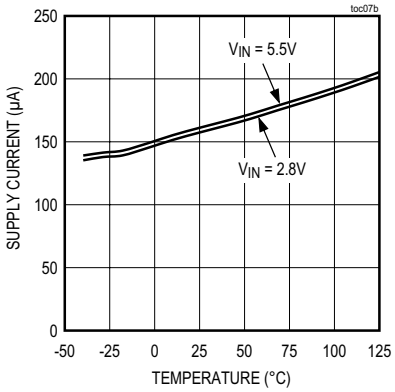
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2} = +5.5V (MAX6072_50), V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2} (MAX6072_41 and MAX6072_25), I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

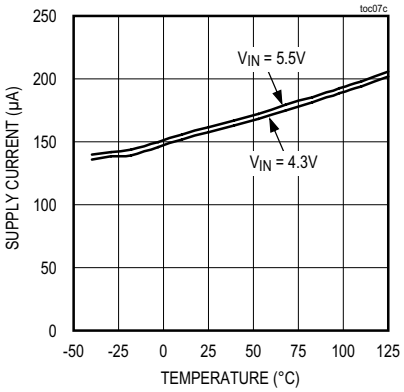
1.25V V_{OUT} SUPPLY CURRENT vs. TEMPERATURE



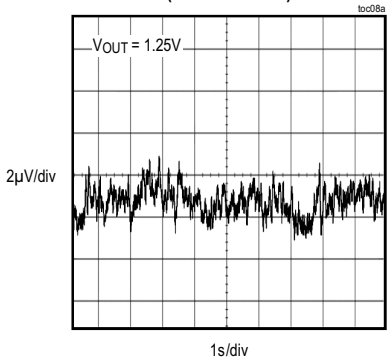
2.5V V_{OUT} SUPPLY CURRENT vs. TEMPERATURE



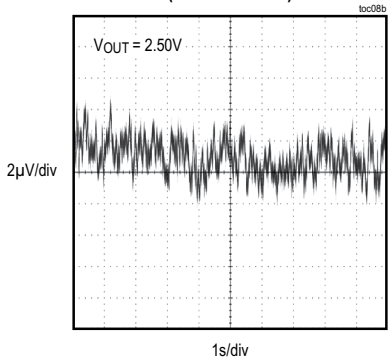
4.096V V_{OUT} SUPPLY CURRENT vs. TEMPERATURE



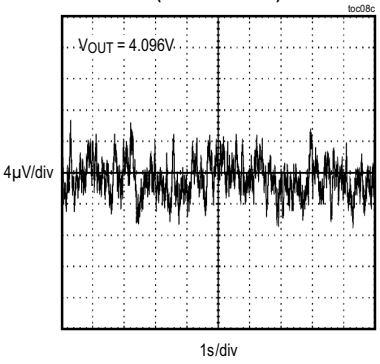
1.25V V_{OUT} OUTPUT NOISE (0.1Hz TO 10Hz)



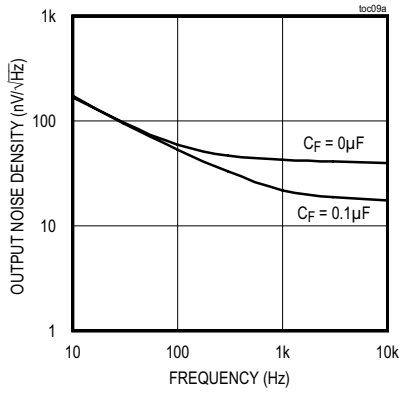
2.5V V_{OUT} OUTPUT NOISE (0.1Hz TO 10Hz)



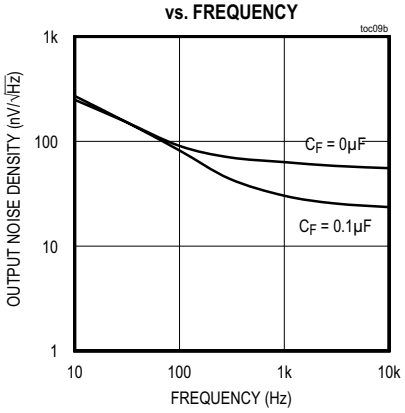
4.096V V_{OUT} OUTPUT NOISE (0.1Hz TO 10Hz)



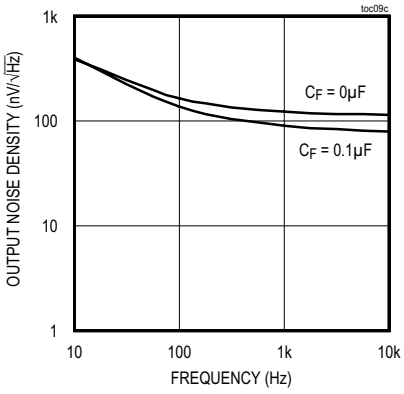
1.25V V_{OUT} OUTPUT NOISE DENSITY vs. FREQUENCY



2.5V V_{OUT} OUTPUT NOISE DENSITY vs. FREQUENCY



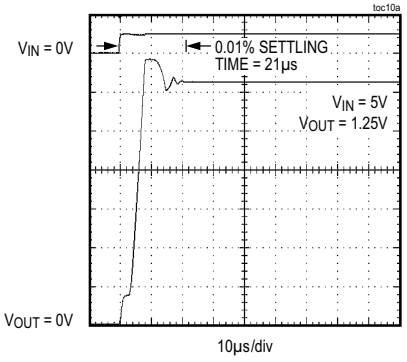
4.096V V_{OUT} OUTPUT NOISE DENSITY vs. FREQUENCY



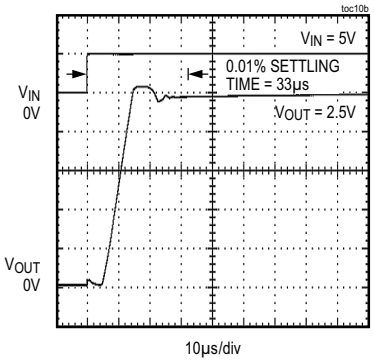
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2} = +5.5V (MAX6072_50), V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2} (MAX6072_41 and MAX6072_25), I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

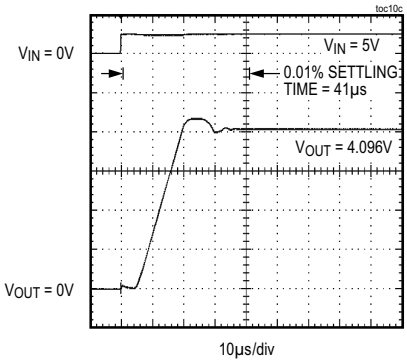
1.25V V_{OUT} TURN-ON TRANSIENT



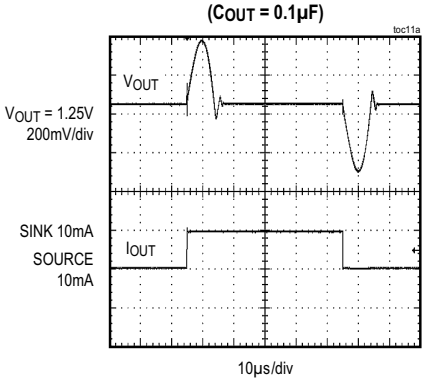
2.5V V_{OUT} TURN-ON TRANSIENT



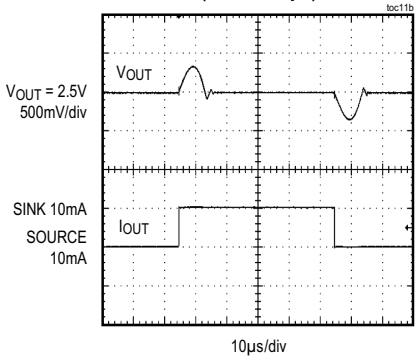
4.096V V_{OUT} TURN-ON TRANSIENT



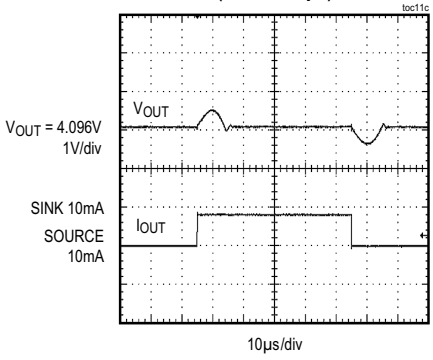
1.25V V_{OUT} ±10mA LOAD TRANSIENT (C_{OUT} = 0.1µF)



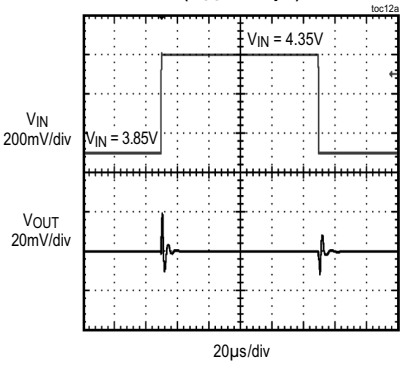
2.5V V_{OUT} ±10mA LOAD TRANSIENT (C_{OUT} = 0.1µF)



4.096V V_{OUT} ±10mA LOAD TRANSIENT (C_{OUT} = 0.1µF)



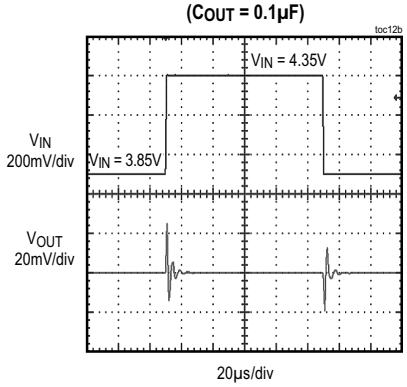
1.25V V_{OUT} LINE TRANSIENT (C_{OUT} = 0.1µF)



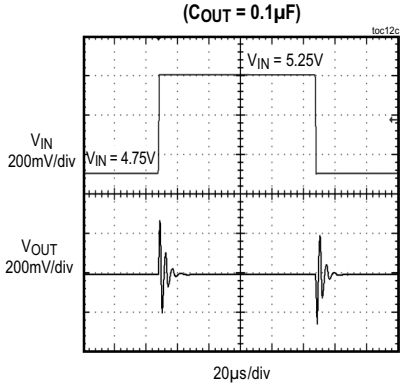
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2} = +5.5V (MAX6072_50), V_{IN1} = V_{IN2} = V_{EN1} = V_{EN2} (MAX6072_41 and MAX6072_25), I_{OUT} = 0mA, C_{OUT} = 0.1µF, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

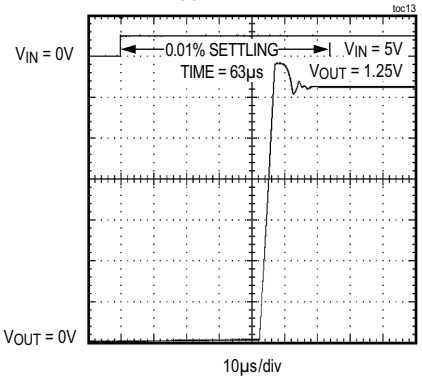
2.5V V_{OUT} LINE TRANSIENT (C_{OUT} = 0.1µF)



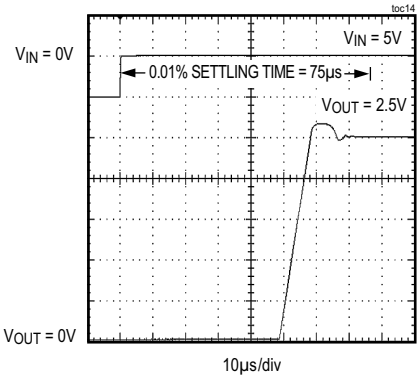
4.096V V_{OUT} LINE TRANSIENT (C_{OUT} = 0.1µF)



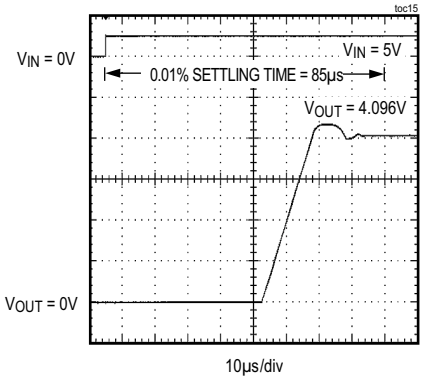
1.25V V_{OUT} ENABLE TRANSIENT



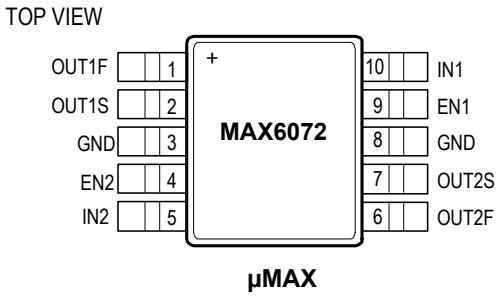
2.5V V_{OUT} ENABLE TRANSIENT



4.096V V_{OUT} ENABLE TRANSIENT



Pin Configuration

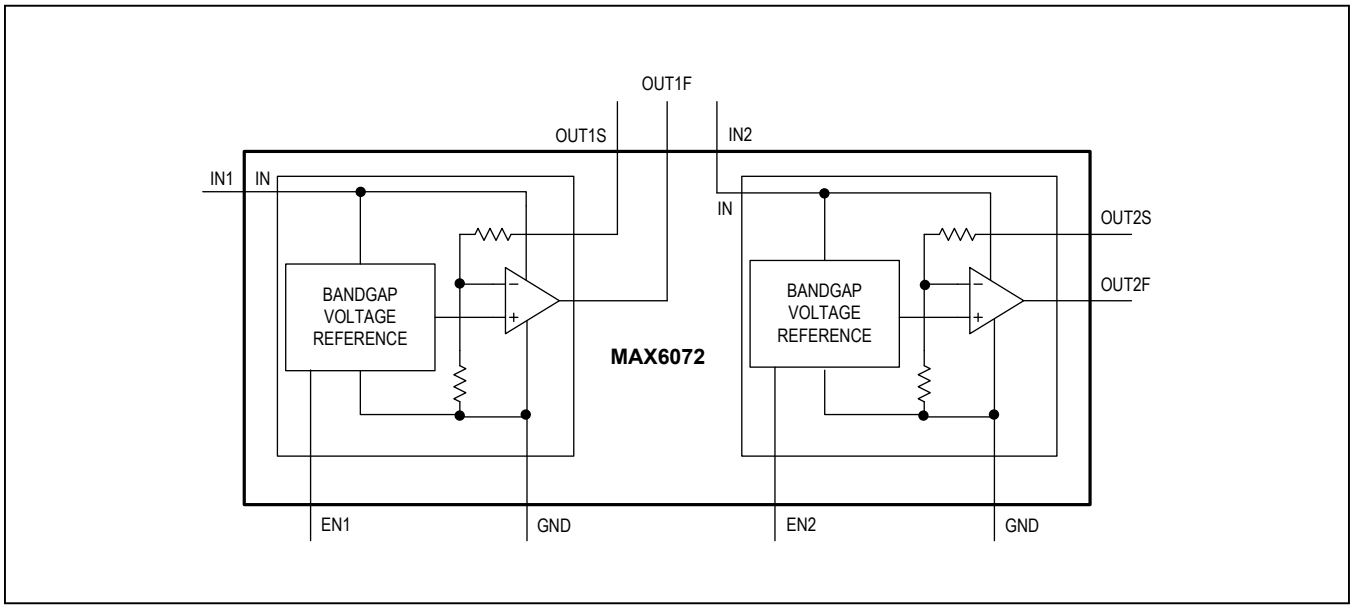


µMAX

Pin Description

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1	OUT1F	V_{REF} Reference 1 (V_{OUT1F}) Force Output. Short OUT1F to OUT1S as close as possible to the load. Bypass with a capacitor (0.1µF to 10µF) to GND.
2	OUT1S	V_{REF} Voltage Reference 1 (V_{OUT1S}) Sense
3, 8	GND	Ground. Both the pins 3 and 8 must be externally connected to a solid ground plane.
4	EN2	Voltage Reference 2 Enable Input. Drive high to enable V_{REF2}. Drive low to disable V_{REF2}.
5	IN2	Voltage Reference 2 Supply Input
6	OUT2F	$V_{REF}/2$ Voltage Reference 2 (V_{OUT2F}) Force Output. Short OUT2F to OUT2S as close as possible to the load. Bypass with a capacitor (0.1µF to 10µF) to GND.
7	OUT2S	$V_{REF}/2$ Voltage Reference 2 (V_{OUT2S}) Sense
9	EN1	Voltage Reference 1 Enable Input. Drive high to enable V_{REF1}. Drive low to disable V_{REF1}.
10	IN1	Voltage Reference 1 Supply Input

Functional Diagram



Detailed Description

Output Force and Sense

The MAX6072 provides independent Kelvin connections for the power-circuit output (OUTF) supplying current to the load and the circuit input regulating the voltage applied to that load (OUTS). This configuration allows for the cancellation of the voltage drop on the lines connecting the MAX6072 and the load. When using the Kelvin connection made possible by the independent current and voltage connections, connect OUTF to the load and connect OUTS to OUTF at the point where the voltage accuracy is most needed (see Figure 1).

Output Bypassing

The MAX6072 requires an output capacitor between 0.1µF and 10µF. Place the output capacitor as close to OUT_F as possible. For applications driving switching capacitive loads or rapidly changing load currents, use a 10µF capacitor in parallel with a 0.1µF capacitor. Larger capacitor values reduce transients on the reference output.

Supply Voltage

Each of the MAX6072 references offers individual supply voltage inputs (IN1 and IN2). IN1 supplies the power to V_{REF1} and IN2 for V_{REF2}. Each of the two references can be powered up separately or from the same supply voltage by shorting IN1 and IN2 together.

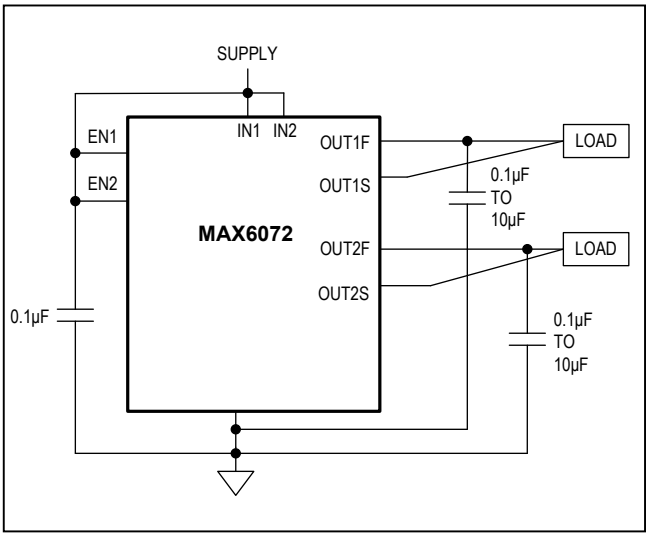


Figure 1. Reference Output Kelvin Connection

Thermal Hysteresis

Thermal hysteresis is the change of output voltage at T_A = +25°C before and after the device is cycled over its entire operating temperature range. The typical thermal hysteresis value is 85ppm.

Turn-On Time

The device typically turns on and settles to within 0.01% of their final value in 25µs to 40µs. The turn-on time can increase up to 4ms with the device operating at the minimum dropout voltage and the maximum load.

Applications Information

Accurate Reference by Using the Other Reference Output as the Supply Input

In certain applications where only a single reference is required, the dual reference can be used as a single reference output when one of its references (V_{OUT1F} where $V_{OUT1F} > V_{OUT2F}$) is used as the supply input for the second internal reference of the part (see Figure 2). By doing so, the output reference accuracy is improved as the PSRR performance improves. Since both the references are present in the same package, they exhibit the same thermal trend in variation.

Dual Referencing Fully Differential Amplifier and ADC

Applications employing a fully differential amplifier and ADC in a signal chain typically require maintaining the input(s) at half the V_{REF} (V) for the common-mode voltage being applied to the ADC. For this purpose, either a second reference with the value $V_{REF\_DIFF\_AMP} = V_{REF}/2$, or an op amp is often used as output common-mode biasing. The MAX6072A/B series is used with ease in these situations, where $V_{REF\_DIFF\_AMP}$ can be referenced from the V_{REF2} available from the part. This way, both the V_{REF} and $V_{REF}/2$ to the ADC and the differential amplifier are provided by the same part providing improved accuracy and lesser board space. See Figure 3.

The *Typical Operating Circuit* shows MAX6072A_41 used in a signal chain, performing single-ended to differential conversion.

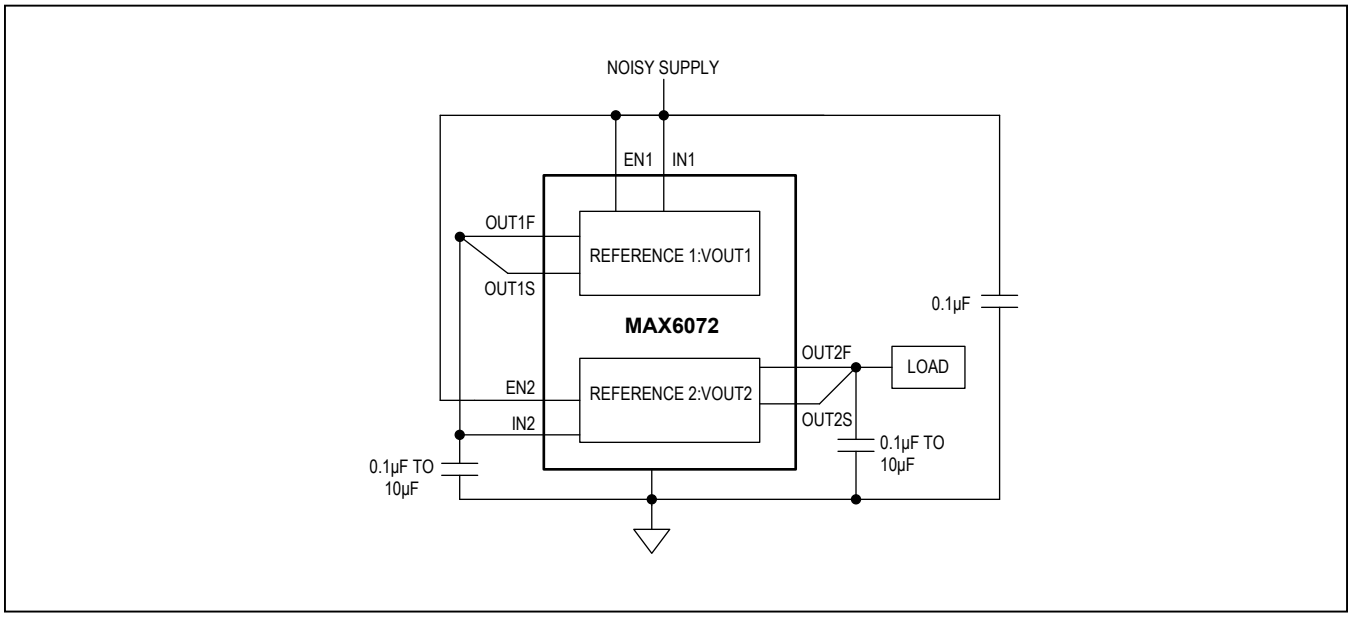


Figure 2. Increasing the Accuracy of Reference

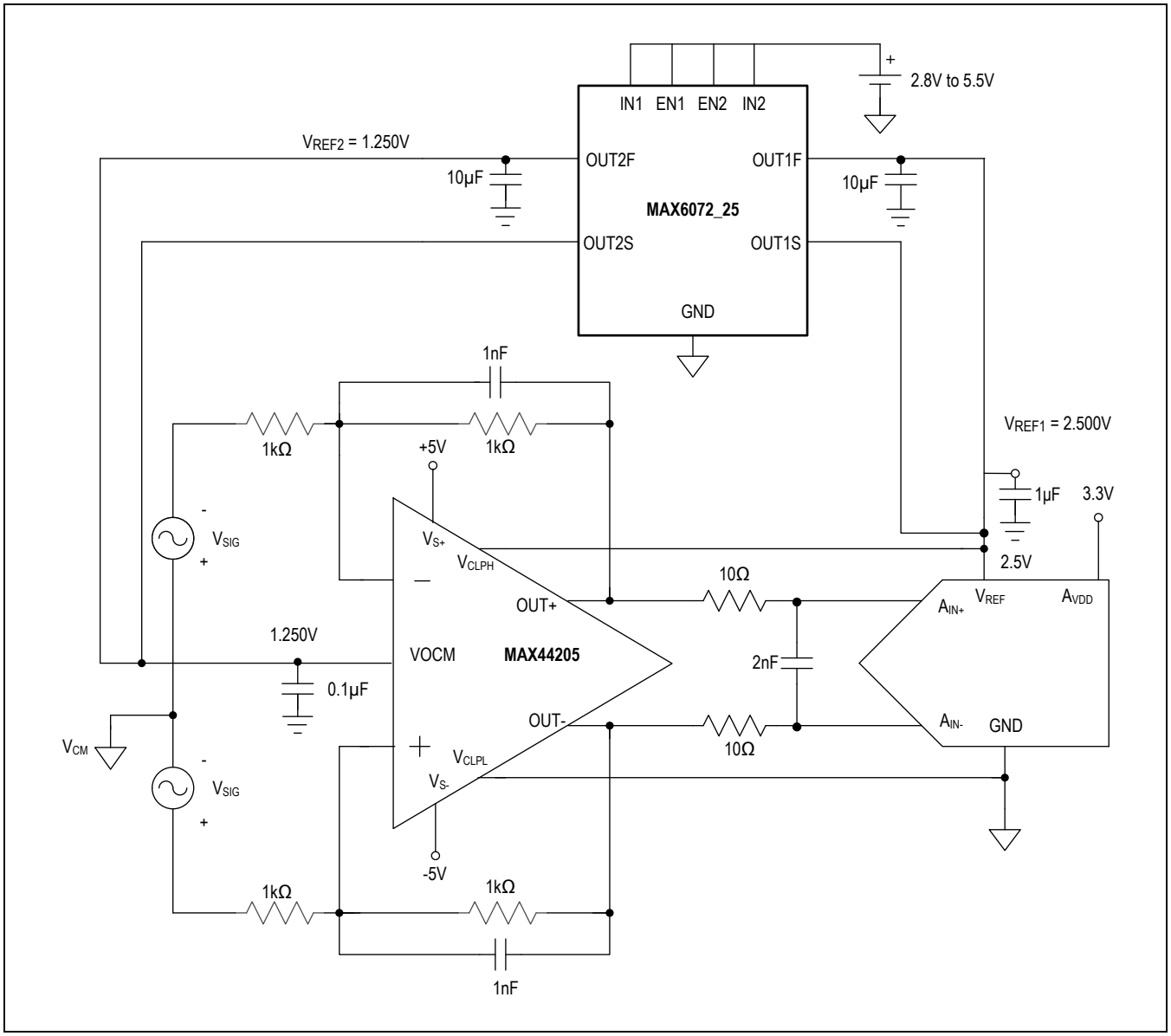
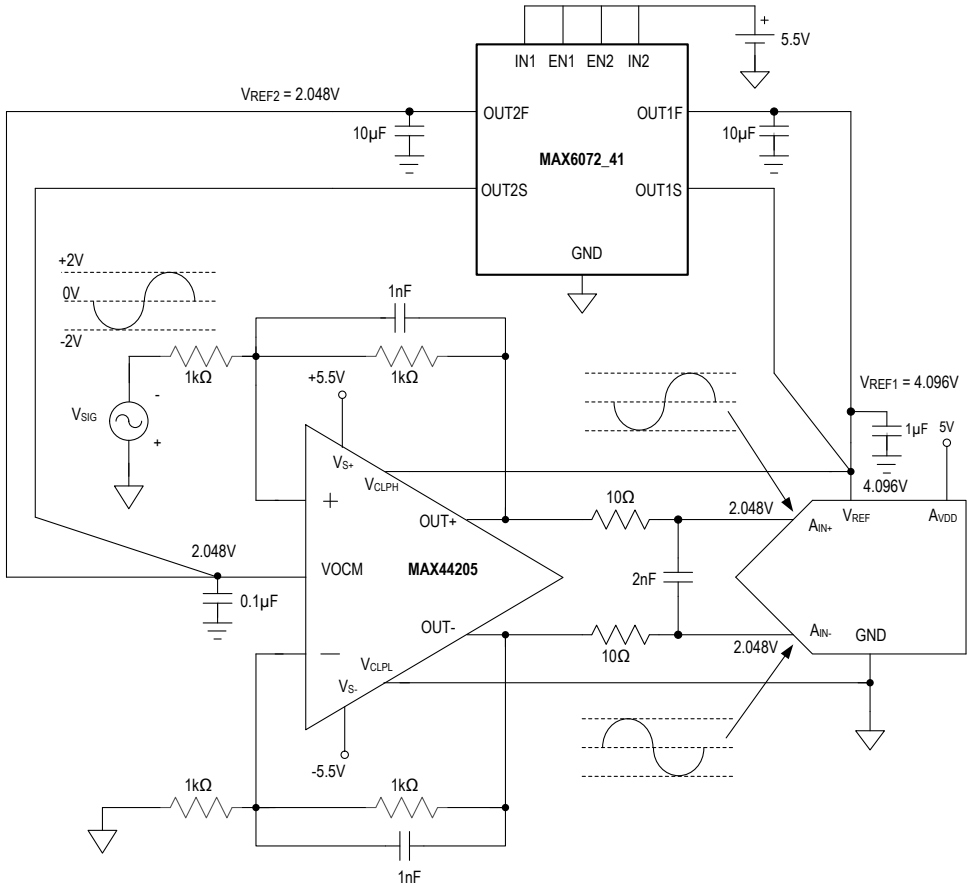


Figure 3. Fully Differential Amplifier and ADC with Dual Referencing from MAX6072_25

Typical Operating Circuit



SINGLE-ENDED TO DIFFERENTIAL CONVERSION

Ordering Information

PART	PIN-PACKAGE	V_{REF1}/V_{REF2}
MAX6072AAUB25+	10 µMAX	2.500V/1.250V
MAX6072AAUB41+	10 µMAX	4.096V/2.048V
MAX6072AAUB50+	10 µMAX	5.000V/2.500V
MAX6072BAUB25+	10 µMAX	2.500V/1.250V
MAX6072BAUB41+	10 µMAX	4.096V/2.048V
MAX6072BAUB50+	10 µMAX	5.000V/2.500V

Note: *All devices are specified over the -40°C to +125°C operating temperature range.*

+Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

Chip Information

PROCESS: BiCMOS

Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to **www.maximintegrated.com/packages**. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

PACKAGE TYPE	PACKAGE CODE	OUTLINE NO.	LAND PATTERN NO.
10 µMAX	U10M+5	21-0061	90-0330

Revision History

REVISION NUMBER	REVISION DATE	DESCRIPTION	PAGES CHANGED
0	12/14	Initial release	—

